

MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021



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YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors
Montana Technological University Foundation
Butte, Montana

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Montana Technological University Foundation (the Foundation), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Montana Technological University Foundation as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Montana Technological University Foundation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Montana Technological University Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Montana Technological University Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Montana Technological University Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.



CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Minneapolis, Minnesota
October 17, 2022

MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

	2022	2021
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 4,736,225	\$ 5,564,389
Short-Term Investments	1,450,537	597,008
Accounts Receivable	28,500	-
Pledge Receivables, Net of Allowance of \$20,000 and \$70,000, Respectively	1,813,209	1,602,640
Prepaid Expenses	195,721	274,631
Other Assets	219,600	215,532
Total Current Assets	8,443,792	8,254,200
INVESTMENTS		
Investments at Fair Value	54,243,616	50,407,583
Trust Held by Third Parties	1,832,852	2,191,795
Total Investments	56,076,468	52,599,378
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT , Net of Accumulated Depreciation	1,782,639	1,949,127
Total Assets	\$ 66,302,899	\$ 62,802,705
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
LIABILITIES		
Accounts Payable	\$ 276,358	\$ 184,233
Accrued Expenses	36,628	45,447
Short-Term Notes Payable	90,128	1,180
Long-Term Notes Payable	90,128	393,211
Long-Term Charitable Gift Annuities	182,737	320,996
Total Liabilities	675,979	945,067
NET ASSETS		
Without Donor Restrictions:		
Undesignated	1,651,467	1,739,870
Designated by the Board	712,718	748,934
Total Without Donor Restrictions	2,364,185	2,488,804
With Donor Restrictions:		
Perpetual in Nature	48,870,011	40,809,576
Purpose Restrictions	14,392,724	18,559,258
Total With Donor Restrictions	63,262,735	59,368,834
Total Net Assets	65,626,920	61,857,638
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 66,302,899	\$ 62,802,705

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2022 Total
REVENUE AND SUPPORT			
Contributions	\$ 135,683	\$ 11,776,828	\$ 11,912,511
Contributed Nonfinancial Assets	-	138,100	138,100
Administrative Fees	100,000	-	100,000
Investment Income, Net	8,384	(1,008,229)	(999,845)
Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Trusts Held by Third Parties	-	(358,943)	(358,943)
Miscellaneous	128,075	137,975	266,050
Net Assets Released from Program and Time Restrictions	6,791,830	(6,791,830)	-
Total Revenue and Support	7,163,972	3,893,901	11,057,873
EXPENSES			
Program Services Expense:			
University Support:			
Educational Program Services	855,165	-	855,165
Equipment Distribution	2,788,507	-	2,788,507
Professorship Distributions	324,705	-	324,705
Scholarship Distributions	1,860,556	-	1,860,556
Direct College Support	44,980	-	44,980
Total Program Expenses	5,873,913	-	5,873,913
Supporting Services Expense:			
General and Administrative	614,972	-	614,972
Fundraising	799,706	-	799,706
Total Supporting Services Expenses	1,414,678	-	1,414,678
Total Expenses and Losses	7,288,591	-	7,288,591
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(124,619)	3,893,901	3,769,282
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	2,488,804	59,368,834	61,857,638
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$ 2,364,185	\$ 63,262,735	\$ 65,626,920

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2021 Total
REVENUE AND SUPPORT			
Contributions	\$ 140,171	\$ 5,176,940	\$ 5,317,111
Contributed Nonfinancial Assets	-	41,075	41,075
Administrative Fees	200,000	-	200,000
Investment Income, Net	150,560	11,401,778	11,552,338
Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Trusts			
Held by Third Parties	-	437,792	437,792
Miscellaneous	117,881	(56,653)	61,228
Net Assets Released from Program and Time Restrictions	4,284,824	(4,284,824)	-
Total Revenue and Support	<u>4,893,436</u>	<u>12,716,108</u>	<u>17,609,544</u>
EXPENSES			
Program Services Expense:			
University Support:			
Educational Program Services	425,955	-	425,955
Equipment Distribution	874,621	-	874,621
Professorship Distributions	421,157	-	421,157
Scholarship Distributions	1,886,602	-	1,886,602
Direct College Support	39,020	-	39,020
Total Program Expenses	<u>3,647,355</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,647,355</u>
Supporting Services Expense:			
General and Administrative	431,280	-	431,280
Fundraising	722,005	-	722,005
Total Supporting Services Expenses	<u>1,153,285</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,153,285</u>
Total Expenses and Losses	<u>4,800,640</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,800,640</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	92,796	12,716,108	12,808,904
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	<u>2,396,008</u>	<u>46,652,726</u>	<u>49,048,734</u>
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 2,488,804</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 59,368,834</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 61,857,638</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	Program Services	Supporting Activities		2022 Total
	University Support	General and Administrative	Fundraising	
Direct University Support	\$ 5,165,042	\$ 19,893	\$ -	\$ 5,184,935
Accounting and Auditing	-	54,592	-	54,592
Advertising and Promotion	2,080	13,781	14,721	30,582
(Recovery of) Bad Debt Expense	-	6,000	-	6,000
Bank and Credit Card Fees	6,778	21,885	-	28,663
Community Support	6,692	-	-	6,692
Contracted Services	96,948	69,639	31,327	197,914
Depreciation	99,374	25,780	42,461	167,615
Dues and Subscriptions	7,919	6,529	10,810	25,258
Entertainment	120,273	6,385	96,320	222,978
Gifts	87,287	3,469	31,731	122,487
Insurance	141	17,677	-	17,818
Interest Expense	236	-	-	236
Legal Fees	-	-	-	-
Licenses and Taxes	44	13,865	-	13,909
Minor Equipment	46,125	1,218	244	47,587
Miscellaneous	5,041	-	3,000	8,041
Office Supplies, Printing, and Postage	6,114	5,762	12,051	23,927
Prizes and Awards	31,951	-	-	31,951
Professional Development	9,749	1,834	1,495	13,078
Repairs and Maintenance	234	2,967	7,307	10,508
Salaries and Fringe Benefits	-	317,394	387,311	704,705
Software Acquisition and Maintenance	9,213	8,194	132,311	149,718
Supplies	80,915	887	1,963	83,765
Telephone	283	3,235	2,611	6,129
Travel, Lodging, and Relocation	91,474	13,986	24,043	129,503
Total Expenses by Function	<u>\$ 5,873,913</u>	<u>\$ 614,972</u>	<u>\$ 799,706</u>	<u>\$ 7,288,591</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Program Services	Supporting Activities		2021 Total
	University Support	General and Administrative	Fundraising	
Direct University Support	\$ 3,120,457	\$ 18,102	\$ -	\$ 3,138,559
Accounting and Auditing	-	33,159	-	33,159
Advertising and Promotion	11,627	-	7,036	18,663
(Recovery of) Bad Debt Expense	-	(50,000)	-	(50,000)
Bank and Credit Card Fees	-	15,775	-	15,775
Contracted Services	78,282	22,082	72,566	172,930
Depreciation	37,089	10,388	10,616	58,093
Dues and Subscriptions	10,940	5,505	2,319	18,764
Entertainment	64,858	698	6,673	72,229
Gifts	64,167	2,672	23,789	90,628
Insurance	-	17,299	-	17,299
Interest Expense	250	-	-	250
Legal Fees	2,575	4,446	-	7,021
Licenses and Taxes	-	3,460	-	3,460
Minor Equipment	94,740	-	2,027	96,767
Miscellaneous	3,242	-	3,000	6,242
Office Supplies, Printing, and Postage	5,787	7,008	10,924	23,719
Prizes and Awards	22,867	-	-	22,867
Professional Development	6,736	240	798	7,774
Repairs and Maintenance	-	2,698	19,598	22,296
Salaries and Fringe Benefits	-	323,382	410,858	734,240
Software Acquisition and Maintenance	14,706	11,769	133,598	160,073
Supplies	91,309	328	4,431	96,068
Telephone	-	2,269	4,449	6,718
Travel, Lodging, and Relocation	17,723	-	9,323	27,046
Total Expenses by Function	\$ 3,647,355	\$ 431,280	\$ 722,005	\$ 4,800,640

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

	2022	2021
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Change in Net Assets	\$ 3,769,282	\$ 12,808,904
Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities:		
Depreciation	167,615	58,092
Net Realized and Unrealized Gain on Operating Investments	913,700	(11,625,046)
Contributions of Donated Stock	253,827	382,798
Unrealized Loss on Trust Held by Third Parties	358,943	(437,792)
Change in Value of Split-Interest Agreements	(137,975)	56,653
Forgiveness of Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) Loan	(124,007)	(113,800)
(Increase) Decrease in Assets:		
Pledge Receivables	(210,569)	90,405
Other Receivables	(28,500)	12,500
Other Assets	(623,571)	137,096
Increase (Decrease) in Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	92,125	(175,916)
Accrued Expenses	(8,819)	14,160
Contributions and Investment Earnings Restricted for Long-Term Investment	(8,981,096)	(1,525,169)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	(4,559,045)	(317,115)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Increase in Cash Surrender Value of Life Insurance	(4,068)	(4,081)
Purchase of Property and Equipment	(1,127)	(3,826)
Purchase of Investments	(20,777,951)	(13,265,103)
Proceeds from Sale of Investments	15,623,343	13,202,951
Net Cash Used by Investing Activities	(5,159,803)	(70,059)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Payments on Charitable Gift Annuities	(284)	(269)
Notes Payable	(90,128)	124,007
Restricted for Long-Term Investment	8,981,096	1,525,169
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities	8,890,684	1,648,907
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(828,164)	1,261,733
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	5,564,389	4,302,656
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	\$ 4,736,225	\$ 5,564,389

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization

Montana Technological University Foundation (the Foundation) was organized and incorporated December 7, 1967 as a nonprofit organization. The Foundation's purpose is to conduct and carry out research, to seek and invite bequests, contributions, gifts, and grants for the purpose of aiding and assisting Montana Technological University (the University) in providing education opportunities for its faculty, students and employees. All of the program service expenditures are for the benefit of the University. Because of this relationship, the Foundation is considered to be a component unit of Montana Technological University.

During the year ended June 30, 2021, the Foundation filed an Amendment to the Bylaws with the state of Montana to change its name from Montana Tech Foundation to Montana Technological University Foundation.

The Foundation is exempt from federal and state income taxes under Internal Revenue Code §501(c)(3) as amended. The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) has ruled that the Foundation is not a private foundation as defined in §509(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. Business income unrelated to the purpose of the organization is reported in a Form 990-T and income taxes are paid on unrelated business income.

Basis of Presentation

The Foundation's financial statements are presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates and assumptions.

Net Assets

Net assets, revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor- or grantor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Net Assets (Continued)

All donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the nature of the restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the consolidated statements of activities as “Net Assets Released from Restrictions.”

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without restriction unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in without donor restricted net assets unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purpose of the cash flow statements, management generally considers all checking and investment cash accounts with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. The Foundation maintains its cash deposits at various financial institutions whose cash deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) for deposits up to \$250,000. From time to time, certain bank accounts that are subject to limited FDIC coverage may exceed their insured limits.

Short-Term Investments

The Foundation invests cash in excess of its immediate needs in certificates of deposit, U.S. Treasury securities, and obligations of federal agencies or affiliates. The maturities of these investments are within a year of June 30, 2022.

Revenue and Revenue Recognition

Contributions are recognized when cash, securities or other assets, an unconditional promise to give, or notification of a beneficial interest is communicated or received. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Consequently, on June 30, 2021, contributions approximating \$1,240,000 have not been recognized in the accompanying statement of activities because the conditions on which they depend have not been met. Administrative fee revenue and other miscellaneous income is recognized over time when the related services have been provided and earned.

Contributions received are recorded as without donor restricted support or with donor restricted support, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions.

Support that is restricted by the donor is reported as an increase in without donor restricted net assets if the restriction expires in the reporting period in which the support is recognized. All other donor restricted support is reported as an increase in with donor restricted net assets, depending on the nature of the restriction. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), with donor restricted net assets are reclassified to without donor restricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Administrative Support

Administrative support include an investment management fee and a service fee. The investment management fee is an annual 2% fee (charged quarterly) to the endowment and quasi-endowment funds. The service fee is a one-time 5% fee assessed on all contributions, sales, services and other revenue received.

Investments

Third-party investment managers engaged by the Foundation, and monitored by management and the finance committee of the board manage investments. Annual changes in market values to the equity, fixed income, and alternative investments are recorded as market gains or losses in the statements of activities, net of the investment fee. The fair values of the investments are subject to fluctuation on a year-to-year basis, management believes that the investment policy is prudent for the long-term welfare of the Foundation. Investments are stated at fair value. Investments are classified within the level of lowest significant input considered in determining fair value.

Alternative investments include private equity funds, real assets, and private natural resources. The fair value of alternative investments publicly traded on national security exchanges are stated at their closing market prices as of June 30, 2022 and 2021. The fair values of alternative investments not publicly traded on national security exchanges represent the Foundation's pro-rata interest in the funds. Because of inherent uncertainties in the valuation of these nonpublicly traded alternative investments, those estimated fair values may differ materially from the values that might ultimately be realized.

Investment Income

Net investment income is comprised of dividend and interest income, realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, and investment expenses. Dividend and interest income are recorded when earned. Realized gains and losses are recorded at the time of sale for the amount of the difference between the sale price and the cost basis of the investment. Unrealized gains and losses are recorded for the change in the fair value of the securities which are still held as of year-end. Investment expenses are recorded as incurred.

Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. Valuation techniques used to measure fair value maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 – Quoted market prices available through public markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 – Inputs other than Level 1 that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability. Unobservable inputs shall be used to measure fair value to the extent that the observable inputs are not available, thereby allowing for situations in which there is little, if any, market activity for the asset or liability at the measurement date.

Beneficial Interests in Trusts Held by Others

Beneficial interests in trusts held by others represent resources neither in the possession nor under the control of the Foundation, but held and administered by outside fiscal agents, with the Foundation deriving income from such funds and are reported at fair value. Distributions from the trust assets are restricted to use for either scholarships or academic and institutional support and are reported as income from perpetual trusts increasing net assets with donor restrictions. The value of the beneficial interests in these trusts is adjusted annually for the change in its estimated fair value. Those changes in value are also reported as increases/decreases in net assets with donor restriction because the trust assets will never be distributed to the Foundation.

Promises to Give and Other Receivables

Unconditional promises to give (pledges receivable) are recognized at fair value in the period received. Unconditional promises to give that will be collected beyond one year are reported at the present value of the anticipated cash flows. An allowance for uncollectible amounts of \$20,000 has been recorded as of June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021. Pledges are reviewed on an individual basis to determine if they are collectible. Donors are contacted on pledges that have not performed in accordance with their agreement to determine if they are collectible.

Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

Contributed Assets and Donated Services

Assets donated to the Foundation are recorded at their fair value as of the date of the gift. No amounts have been reflected in the statements for donated services because they do not meet the criteria to record under GAAP¹.

Donated marketable securities and other noncash donations are recorded as contributions at their estimated fair values at the date of donation. It is the Foundation's policy to liquidate donated securities upon receipt.

Fixed Assets

Depreciable assets consist of office furniture and equipment, computer equipment, and buildings. Items are stated at cost (or original fair value if contributed) and depreciation is charged on a straight-line basis over estimated useful lives of three to forty years. Capital assets purchased on behalf of the University are classified as expenses by the Foundation since the University assumes control immediately after purchase. Repair and maintenance costs are expensed as incurred and betterments in excess of \$5,000 are capitalized.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Allocation of Earnings

The Foundation's policy is to allocate all earnings and losses to each participating fund established in the Foundation. The allocation is based on assigned unit values. Unit values are periodically adjusted based on market performance.

Earnings subject to donor restrictions or restrictions based on state law are reported as increases in temporary restricted net assets. When the restriction is met or earnings appropriated by the board, the earnings are reclassified to undesignated net assets.

Advertising

Advertising costs, which relate principally to fundraising activities, are expensed as incurred and totaled \$30,582 and \$18,663 for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis on the statement of activities. Directly identifiable expenses are charged to University support and fundraising. General and administrative expenses include those expenses that are not directly identifiable with any other specific function but provide for the overall support and direction of the Foundation.

General and administrative expenses for common space expenses are allocated based upon square footage of the University Relations Center. Other general and administrative expenses that support more than one function are allocated based on management's analysis of staff time and effort.

Change in Accounting Principle

The Financial Accounting Standard Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2020-07 (Topic 958): *Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets*. Accordingly, the accounting changes have been retrospectively applied to prior periods presented as if the policy had always been used.

Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications of amounts previously reported have been made to the accompanying financial statements to maintain consistency between periods presented. The reclassifications had no impact on previously reported net assets.

Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through October 17, 2022, the date on which the financial statements were available for issue.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 2 LIQUIDITY

The Foundation's financial assets available within one year of the statement of financial position for general expenditures are as follows:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 6,186,762	\$ 6,161,397
Accounts Receivable, Net	28,500	-
Pledges Receivable, Net	1,813,209	1,602,640
Investments	54,243,616	50,407,583
Board Designated Net Assets	(712,718)	(748,934)
Endowment Principal	(47,037,159)	(38,617,781)
Donor-Restricted Net Assets	<u>(14,392,724)</u>	<u>(18,559,258)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 129,486</u>	<u>\$ 245,647</u>

The Foundation's general expenditures include fundraising and administrative expenses. To meet the cash needs for these general expenditures during the year, the Foundation relies upon the administrative fees (endowment management fee and service fee), unrestricted donations, and investment earnings from short-term investments. The Foundation anticipates collecting sufficient annual revenue to cover general expenditures.

The Foundation's board has designated a portion of its cash and cash equivalents without donor restrictions as an operating reserve. The reserve hold 200 days of operating expense and remains available for use as the discretion of the board. The operating reserve is approximately \$892,000 and \$882,000, respectively as of June 30, 2022 and 2021.

As part of the Foundation's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. The Foundation invests cash in excess of daily requirements in short-term investments. To help manage unanticipated liquidity needs, the Foundation has a committed line of credit in the amount of \$150,000, which it could draw upon. Additionally, the Foundation has a board-designated endowment of approximately \$718,000 and \$748,000 as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Although the Foundation does not intend to spend from its board-designated endowment, amounts from could be made available if necessary. However, both the endowment and donor-restricted endowment contain investments with lock-up provisions that would reduce the total investments that could be made available.

The majority of the Foundation's assets are held for Montana Tech with donor restrictions. The expenditures of these assets are not considered general expenditures.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 3 PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

Pledges receivable consist of the following at June 30:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Within One Year	\$ 897,811	\$ 707,850
In One to Five Years	952,869	894,338
Over Five Years	40,000	80,000
Total	<u>1,890,680</u>	<u>1,682,188</u>
Less: Discount to Net Present Value	(57,471)	(59,548)
Less: Allowance for Uncollectible Promises to Give	(20,000)	(20,000)
Total	<u>\$ 1,813,209</u>	<u>\$ 1,602,640</u>

The discount is calculated using the IRS discount rate in effect during the month that the pledge is made. Rates used for the discounts range from 0.6%-3.6%.

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively, the Foundation had pledges receivable from three and two donors which represented 75% and 76% of the total pledges receivable. The pledges were recorded during fiscal year 2022 and 2021.

Pledges receivable have been designated by donors for the following purposes at June 30:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Endowment	\$ 112,280	\$ 33,832
Scholarships	1,683,400	1,365,633
Student Success Center	15,000	180,238
Nursing Simulation Center	80,000	102,485
Total	<u>\$ 1,890,680</u>	<u>\$ 1,682,188</u>

MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 4 INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The following tables present by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Foundation's investment assets at fair value, as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Investment assets are classified in their entirety based upon the lowest level of input that is significant at the fair value measurement.

	2022			
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trust	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,832,852	\$ 1,832,852
Investments Measured at Net Asset Value or its Equivalent				\$ 54,243,616

	2021			
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trust	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,191,795	\$ 2,191,795
Investments Measured at Net Asset Value or its Equivalent				\$ 50,407,583

In accordance with FASB Accounting Standards Codification Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient to fair value measurement have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of financial position.

MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 4 INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fair Value of Investments in Entities that Use NAV

The following tables summarize investments measured at fair valued based on NAV per share as of June 30.

	2022			
	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
Common Collective Funds:				
Public Equity Funds	\$ 27,111,064	\$ -	Daily	30 Days
Private Equity Funds	11,992,775	27,111,525	Not Liquid	N/A
Bond Funds	7,331,923	1,084,270	Daily	30 Days
Real Asset Funds	7,807,854	5,267,661	Not Liquid	N/A
Total	<u>\$ 54,243,616</u>	<u>\$ 33,463,456</u>		

	2021			
	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
Common Collective Funds:				
Public Equity Funds	\$ 29,429,346	\$ -	Daily	30 Days
Private Equity Funds	9,245,095	3,680,528	Not Liquid	N/A
Bond Funds	6,036,891	1,540,095	Daily	30 Days
Real Asset Funds	5,696,251	5,257,272	Not Liquid	N/A
Total	<u>\$ 50,407,583</u>	<u>\$ 10,477,895</u>		

Fixed Income Securities

Fixed income securities include but are not limited to global bonds, foreign currency, emerging market debt, convertibles, and securitized debt and bank loans. The fair value calculation of these funds is based primarily on readily available quoted or comparable market prices.

Private Equity

Private equity investments are structured as limited partnerships allowing for a variety of investment strategies including investments in illiquid debt and equity assets across multiple sectors and global markets. The unobservable inputs used to determine fair value has been estimated based on the capital account balances reported by underlying partnerships subject to the private capital fund of funds management review and judgment.

Real Assets

These funds consist of a diversified portfolio of commercial property and energy investments. The unobservable inputs used to determine fair value may include but are not limited to discounted cash flows, comparable asset analyses, third-party pricing services, and appraisals and bona fide offers.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 4 INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fair Value of Investments in Entities that Use NAV (Continued)

Equity and Fixed Income Collective Funds

These funds consist of domestic and international equities which are proprietary, institutional index funds comprised of publicly traded corporate stock. These funds also consist of fixed income securities such as U.S. government securities and corporate bonds. Investing in collective funds provides diversification, dividend income, and growth potential to the overall portfolio. The fair value calculation of these funds is based on readily available quoted or comparable market prices.

The following is a summarization of the Level 3 significant unobservable inputs

<u>Instrument</u>	<u>Fair Value 2022</u>	<u>Fair Value 2021</u>	<u>Principal Valuation Technique</u>	<u>Unobservable Inputs</u>
Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trust	\$ 1,832,852	\$ 2,191,795	FMV of Trust Investments	Value of Underlying Assets

The following reconciles the Level 3 inputs of fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs for the year ended June 30, 2022 and 2021:

Balance at July 1, 2020	\$ 1,754,003
Investment Income	437,792
Balance at June 30, 2021	2,191,795
Investment Income	(358,943)
Balance at June 30, 2022	<u>\$ 1,832,852</u>

Investment fees totaled \$103,146 and \$84,481 for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Net investment income at June 30 consisted of the following:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Interest and Dividend Income	\$ 19,185	\$ 11,773
Unrealized Gain on Investments	(2,001,389)	9,319,393
Realized Gain on Investments	1,085,505	2,305,653
Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Trust Held by Third Party	(358,943)	437,792
Investment Fees	(103,146)	(84,481)
Investment Income, Net	<u>\$ (1,358,788)</u>	<u>\$ 11,990,130</u>

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 5 PLANNED GIFT LIABILITIES

The liability for each type of planned gift changes each year with receipt of new gifts, payments under contracts, change in trust asset values, and the change in present value of required payments to beneficiaries. The present value of the future payments over the beneficiaries' estimated remaining lives was calculated using the original discount rates at the date of the gift and applicable mortality tables. Discount rates used in the calculation range from .4% to 3.6%.

The following summarizes the change in planned gift liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>Charitable and Deferred Gift Annuities</u>
Estimated Present Value of Liability at June 30, 2020	\$ 264,612
Increase in Estimated Present Value of Liability from Contributions	56,653
Decrease in Estimated Present Value Due to Payments to Beneficiaries	<u>(269)</u>
Estimated Present Value of Liability at June 30, 2021	320,996
Increase in Estimated Present Value of Liability from Contributions	(137,975)
Decrease in Estimated Present Value Due to Payments to Beneficiaries	<u>(284)</u>
Balance at June 30, 2022	<u><u>\$ 182,737</u></u>

NOTE 6 TRUST FUNDS HELD BY THIRD PARTIES

The Foundation is a beneficiary of the earnings and corpus from the Davis Trust, a perpetual trust held by a third party, which is administered by an outside management trust company. Earnings are transmitted to the University annually to cover scholarships for students of the University.

Unrealized gains (losses) are reinvested with donor restricted net assets. The financial statements reflect the fair value of the Davis Trust assets at June 30, 2022 and 2021, in the amount of \$1,832,852 and \$2,191,795, respectively. The Davis Trust generated an unrealized loss of \$358,943 and an unrealized gain of \$437,792 for the year ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 7 FINANCING ACTIVITY

The Foundation has an unsecured line of credit with Glacier Bank valued at \$150,000. The line of credit bears interest at 4.5%. There was no outstanding balance as of June 30, 2022. The line of credit is subject to renewal on November 6, 2023.

In June of 2020, the Foundation entered into a finance agreement for a new software subscription in which the lender pays the software vendor directly and the Foundation will pay the lender back beginning July 2021. The agreement requires twelve quarterly payments of \$22,532 due within 36 months of July 2021.

In February of 2021, the Foundation secured a Paycheck Protection Program loan in the amount of \$124,007. The Foundation received forgiveness on this loan in September 2021. Forgiveness on this loan is subject to review by the U.S. Small Business Administration (SBA).

NOTE 8 NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

The Foundation is subject to certain provisions of the Montana Code Annotated which specify that a charitable organization may only issue a “qualified charitable gift annuity” if it meets the following statutory requirements on the date of the annuity agreement:

- Has a minimum of \$300,000 net worth or has a minimum of \$100,000 in undesignated cash, cash equivalents, or publicly traded securities, exclusive of the assets funding the annuity agreement;
- Has been in continuous operation for at least three years or is a successor or affiliate of a charitable organization that has been in continuous operation for at least three years; and
- Maintains a separate annuity fund with at least one-half the value of the initial amount transferred for outstanding annuities.

For the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the Foundation met the requirements to issue qualified charitable gift annuities.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 8 NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS (CONTINUED)

Donor restricted net assets exist for the following purposes as of June 30:

	2022	2021
Subject to Expenditure for Specified Purpose:		
Scholarships	\$ 1,278,761	\$ 1,115,506
Professorships	-	522
Excellence in Engineering	283,646	115,570
Departments	2,804,464	1,560,685
Miscellaneous	412,792	3,040,953
Total	4,779,663	5,833,236
Original Donor-Restricted Gift Amount and Amounts Required to be Maintained in Perpetuity by Donor:		
Scholarships	31,642,206	29,980,502
Professorships	6,340,912	6,318,548
Excellence in Engineering	598,139	598,141
Departments	8,455,902	1,677,581
Subtotal	47,037,159	38,574,772
Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trust	1,832,852	2,191,795
Total Amounts Held in Perpetuity	48,870,011	40,766,567
Subject to the Foundation's Spending:		
Policy and Appropriation:		
Scholarships	6,524,222	8,445,052
Professorships	2,473,068	3,036,020
Excellence in Engineering	405,325	610,921
Departments	210,446	677,038
Total	9,613,061	12,769,031
Total Net Assets with Donor Restrictions	\$ 63,262,735	\$ 59,368,834

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 9 BOARD-DESIGNATED NET ASSETS

Board-designated net assets consist of the following at June 30:

	2022	2021
Appleman, Waring, James Environmental Endowed Scholarship	\$ 1,569	\$ 1,681
Rae Farrell Memorial Endowed Nursing Scholarship	6,770	7,252
40th Anniversary Environmental Engineering Endowed Scholarship	5,150	5,264
Kristen Knudsen Memorial Endowed Scholarship	2,126	2,280
SageStrong Sage Lindsay Memorial Scholarship Endowment	5,818	6,208
Lee LaBreche Memorial Endowed Scholarship	5,454	5,742
Class of 2004 Endowment	14,233	-
Legacy Endowment	671,598	720,507
Total	\$ 712,718	\$ 748,934

The Legacy Endowment was established by the board in 2008 to support future operations of the Foundation.

NOTE 10 ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS

The state of Montana adopted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) effective May 31, 2007. The Foundation accounts for the endowment in accordance the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. This provides guidance on the net assets classification of donor-restricted endowment funds for a nonprofit organization that is subject to UPMIFA.

The Foundation's endowment consists of one fund managed by Common Fund. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the board to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Foundation board has interpreted the Montana Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (MUPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) any accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by MUPMIFA.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 10 ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Interpretation of Relevant Law (Continued)

In accordance with MUPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund;
- (2) The purposes of the Foundation and the donor-restricted endowment fund;
- (3) General economic conditions;
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation;
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments;
- (6) Other resources of the Foundation; and
- (7) The investment policies of the Foundation.

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of June 30 are as follows:

				2022			
		Undesignated*	Purpose Restricted	Perpetually Restricted	Total		
Donor Restricted Endowment		\$ -	\$ 9,613,061	\$ 47,037,159	\$ 56,650,220		
Board Restricted Endowment		712,718	-	-	712,718		
Total		\$ 712,718	\$ 9,613,061	\$ 47,037,159	\$ 57,362,938		
				2021			
		Undesignated*	Purpose Restricted	Perpetually Restricted	Total		
Donor Restricted Endowment		\$ -	\$ 12,769,031	\$ 38,574,772	\$ 51,343,803		
Board Restricted Endowment		748,934	-	-	748,934		
Total		\$ 748,934	\$ 12,769,031	\$ 38,574,772	\$ 52,092,737		

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 10 ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Interpretation of Relevant Law (Continued)

Changes in net asset composition by type of fund for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	Without Donor Restrictions*	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment Net Assets at June 30, 2020	\$ 618,238	\$ 41,481,985	\$ 42,100,223
Appreciation (Depreciation), Realized and Unrealized, Net of Interest and Dividends	141,074	11,400,814	11,541,888
Contributions	-	1,525,169	1,525,169
Gift Fees	-	(77,405)	(77,405)
Appropriation for Expenditure (4%)	-	(166,605)	(166,605)
Transfers	2,520	-	2,520
Appropriation from Direct Spending, Including Fees	<u>(12,898)</u>	<u>(2,820,155)</u>	<u>(2,833,053)</u>
Endowment Net Assets at June 30, 2021	748,934	51,343,803	52,092,737
Appreciation (Depreciation), Realized and Unrealized, Net of Interest and Dividends	(14,355)	(1,006,084)	(1,020,439)
Contributions	-	8,981,096	8,981,096
Gift Fees	15,375	(450,363)	(434,988)
Appropriation for Expenditure (4%)	(24,100)	(48,874)	(72,974)
Expenditures from Direct Spending	(1,086)	(1,308,740)	(1,309,826)
Appropriation for Fees	<u>(12,050)</u>	<u>(860,618)</u>	<u>(872,668)</u>
Endowment Net Assets at June 30, 2022	<u>\$ 712,718</u>	<u>\$ 56,650,220</u>	<u>\$ 57,362,938</u>

* Consists of funds that are restricted by the board.

Funds with Deficiencies

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or MUPMIFA requires the Foundation to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. There were total deficiencies of \$481,963 and \$-0- for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The net deficiency in the current year is the difference between the market value of total \$7,592,917 and the corpus of \$8,074,880.

MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 10 ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets invested with Common Fund to achieve growth in principal value while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. These assets include donor-restricted funds that the Foundation must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period(s) as well as board-designated funds. The absolute objective of the pool is to earn a return sufficient to preserve the purchasing power of the pool for generations to come, as well as to provide for the current spending needs. The objective is to seek an average total annual return that exceeds the spending/payout rate plus fees and inflation.

The relative objective of the pool is to seek competitive investment performance versus appropriate capital market measures, such as securities indices. This objective shall be measured primarily by comparing investment results, reviewed quarterly by the Finance/Investment Committee.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

The assets will be managed on a total return basis. While the Foundation recognizes the importance of preservation of capital, it also adheres to the principle that varying degrees of investment risk are generally rewarded with compensating returns. It is not a breach of fiduciary responsibility to pursue riskier investment strategies if such strategies are in the pool's best interest on a risk-adjusted basis. Risk management of the investment program is focused on understanding both the investment and operational risks to which the pool is exposed. The objective is to minimize operational risks and require appropriate compensation for investment risks which the pool is willing to accept.

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

The Montana Technological University Foundation distributes funds from the endowment using the following methodology: 1% of the endowment's average market value at the end of the preceding twelve quarters starting with December 31 of the preceding fiscal year, is reserved for distribution at the end of the quarter to reach an annualized distribution of 4%. An additional half percent of the endowment's market value is reserved for an administrative fee at the end of the quarter to reach an annualized fee of 2%. It is understood that the total return basis for calculating spending is sanctioned by the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA), under which guidelines the Institution is permitted to spend an amount in excess of the current yield (interest and dividends earned), including realized or unrealized appreciation. The Foundation expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 11 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Foundation has executed an Operating Agreement with the University for the purpose of establishing the relationships between the entities and facilitating the accomplishment of their mutual goals. Pursuant to the contract terms, the Foundation agrees to: 1) handle the fundraising activities for the University; 2) disburse the funds raised for its own operating costs and to benefit the University's programs in accordance with the donors' wishes and; 3) participate in University functions at the request of its chancellor. Under the terms of that agreement, the University paid \$100,00 and \$200,000 for services provided by the Foundation for the years ending June 30, 2022 and 2021. The president of the Foundation is also a vice chancellor with the University. During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the University paid \$149,200 and \$171,909, respectively, for compensation and benefits for the president of the Foundation. The Foundation transferred \$87,535 and \$99,700 for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively, to the University for the vice-chancellor's compensation.

In consideration for the assumption of the enumerated responsibilities, the University agrees to provide the Foundation with various support services, including office space and equipment, utilities and maintenance and other facilities or services as reasonably required. The University also agrees to transfer funds to the Foundation at such times and in such amounts as may be mutually agreeable.

The Foundation receives cash and noncash donations to support the programs, faculty, staff, and students of the University. During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the Foundation transferred a total of \$4,494,438 and \$3,213,073, respectively, to the University. At June 30, 2022 and 2021, there was a payable of \$22,097 and \$153,927, respectively, owing to the University. The Foundation also transferred \$137,350 and \$42,386 of non-cash donations to the University in fiscal years 2022 and 2021, respectively.

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the board of directors of the Foundation included seven nonmembers of the faculty and administration. The board of directors gave \$65,229 and \$253,955 in contributions for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Of these amounts, there were \$25,000 and \$50,000 receivables as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

NOTE 12 LEGACIES IN PROCESS

The Foundation is the beneficiary under various wills and trust agreements, the total realizable amount of which is not presently determinable. Such amounts will be recorded when clear title is established and the proceeds are measurable.

MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

NOTE 13 PENSION PLAN

The Foundation contributes to a 403(b) defined contribution plan (plan) on behalf of its regular employees. Employees are eligible to participate immediately upon employment unless they are a student or temporary employee. Upon completion of six consecutive months of employment, the Foundation matches qualified employee contributions at 11% of the employees' adjusted gross salary. For fiscal years 2022 and 2021, the Foundation contributed \$48,369 and \$49,744 to the Plan.

The Foundation's eligible employees can contribute to the Foundation's 403(b) tax deferred annuity plan. Students and temporary employees who work less than 20 hours per week are not eligible to participate in the plan. As of June 30, 2022 and 2021, the Foundation has not contributed to the 403(b) plan.

NOTE 14 RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Montana Technological University Foundation provided for various investments in stocks and other investment securities. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as: significant world events, interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. The Montana Tech Foundation may invest in securities with contractual cash flows, such as: asset backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations and commercial mortgage backed securities, including securities backed by subprime mortgage loans. The value, liquidity, and related income of these securities are sensitive to changes in economic conditions, including real estate value, delinquencies or defaults, or both, and may be adversely affected by shifts in the market's perception of the issuers and changes in interest rates. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of financial position.

Concentrations of credit risk with respect to contributions are limited due to several contributors comprising the Foundation's contributor base and their dispersion across different industries and geographic areas. As of June 30, 2022 and 2021, the Foundation had contributions from two and three donors which represented 51% and 14%, respectively, of total contributions.

NOTE 15 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Commitments

The Foundation has entered into several limited partnerships for private equity funds, as part of its holding in alternative investments. As part of these investments, the Foundation has made a commitment to fund a total of \$28.71 million to these various funds. At June 30, 2022, the Foundation had invested approximately \$15.80 million, leaving a remaining commitment to be satisfied of \$12.91 million.

**MONTANA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021**

NOTE 15 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (CONTINUED)

Legal and Regulatory Proceedings

The Foundation is subject to legal and regulatory matters that arise from time to time in the ordinary course of business. Management currently believes that resolving such matters, individually or in the aggregate, will not have a material adverse effect on the Foundation's financial position, results of operations, or cash flows. However, these matters are subject to inherent uncertainties and management's view may change in the future.

NOTE 16 CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL ASSETS

For the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, contributed nonfinancial assets recognized within the statement of activities includes the following:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Art - Works of Art	\$ 6,889	\$ 650
Books and Publications	5,635	4,944
Cars and Other Vehicles	-	4,700
Clothing & Household Goods	18,502	5,750
Collectibles	4,024	1,300
Equipment	43,949	1,400
Food Inventory	-	800
Gift Baskets	5,632	-
Gift Certificates	1,394	-
Hotel Stays	675	-
Services	1,940	2,031
Supplies	9,620	1,900
Tickets/Events/Green Fees	39,840	17,600
Total	<u>\$ 138,100</u>	<u>\$ 41,075</u>

Contributed assets were utilized by Montana Tech for their Programs and the Foundation.



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